



THE IMPORTANCE AND PLACE OF PHILOSOPHY IN SHAPING THE WORLDVIEW OF MODERN YOUTH

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ABOUT ARTICLE

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Abstract: The article presents arguments in favor of the importance of philosophy in the life and development of the young generation of our time. The author is based on the ideas of I. Kant and denotes their modernity. The author shows that the modern young generation, in search of an answer to the question "what should a person be guided by in order to preserve his moral principle" often turns to philosophy.

INTRODUCTION

From time immemorial, man has been interested in man himself as an eternal object of knowledge. And the biggest secret in a person is his personality, his ability to suppress some impulses and develop others. A person's temperament plays a large role in this, with which a child literally comes into this world, but a person's temperament is finally formed in adulthood and is almost constant throughout life, but it affects almost everything in it: lifestyle, attitude to the world, its perception, choice of life goals, human development in general.

We often hear the words: philosophy, personality, development. And the question is whether we understand what we are talking about and whether there is mutual understanding by other people. Let's try to understand what philosophy can be, its conflicting essence and creation - art and formula-science.

Philosophy (Greek - love of truth, wisdom) is a form of social consciousness; the doctrine of the general principles of existence and cognition, the science of the human relationship to the world, the universal laws of nature, society, and the development of thought. Philosophy develops a generalized system of views on the world and the place of man in it; studies cognitive values, socio-political, moral and aesthetic attitude of a person to the world. This definition is often found in educational literature on philosophy. But such a definition does not give an insight into where philosophy is... I think that philosophy, because of its comprehensive nature, can manifest itself in everything around us, although often unconsciously and not philosophically. Although what this means in a non-philosophical sense, if

there is white, there is black, although it may be easier, everything is gray and the difference is a product of the imagination as a technique of life. choose the path of survival, pursuit.

Philosophy has always had an important place in people's lives. Since ancient times, the history of mankind has known the names of many great philosophers, from Aristotle to I. Kant, who reflected the ideas, moods, values of their time and lived and were relevant. he guided them in his works. longer than these periods themselves. Philosophy helped people to find some kind of moral guidance in their various fields - ethics, knowledge of beauty through aesthetics, etc. Philosophy allowed man to elevate himself spiritually and morally through love for wisdom. Through the pursuit of wisdom, a person has perceived not only the external, but also the internal world.

The second spiritual basis of society is religion, which appeared earlier, but has existed side by side with philosophy since the time of the arrow, and for a long time together they have been the basis for the formation of people's values and moral principles. . But with the passage of time, the religious part of the society declined after a long reign. This happened for many reasons of that time: various political processes, church reform, dependence of religion on secular rulers, etc. Society needed some alternative to outdated religious values and ideals. In our opinion, the German classical philosophy, or rather the philosophy of I. Kant, answered this question. He gathered the ideas and views gathered in the society and defined a new direction.

"... The need for philosophy, - in his view, - is greater than we think; every person needs philosophy to some extent, and when he cannot find the answer to his philosophical inquiry in professional philosophy, he creates amateur philosophy based on the information he gets in ordinary life. It may not be very literate, it may not be very interpretable, it may be distinguished by its originality, novelty, but it suits it" ([1] p. 161)

And everyone faces problems that can be discussed in philosophy. how is the world Is the world developing? Who or what determines these patterns of development? What place does regularity take, and which place - by chance? Man's position in the world: is he dead or immortal? How can a person understand his destiny. What are human cognitive abilities? What is the truth and how to distinguish it from a lie?

These questions are posed by life itself. One or another question determines the direction of a person's life.

Philosophy does not answer questions at specific moments, turning points of periodic importance, but questions that were answered, but asked "yesterday" and we must answer them "today" already "tomorrow" to ask them again.

Man is often faced with a choice, often we do not know what our choice will lead to, but a philosophical understanding of historical cataclysms and knowing the reasons that caused them can give us a "trump card" in predicting the consequences of a particular choice. . The experience of the world is, in my opinion, the existential manifestation of the "trump card" of knowledge, the ability to use it. It has been known for a long time that it is the little things that sometimes lead to the revelation of great truths and secrets. Anyone who sees a picture does not perceive what is clearly depicted in it, but perceives only its external side, not its essence; and besides, he does not perceive the achievements of the creator, his burning heart.

CONCLUSION

In our time, we are also witnessing the decline of moral ideas in the society, which is connected with the religious and cultural decline of the society. The decline of the role of the church in creating a unified moral environment, the decline of the church's influence as a social institution, secular

education, the growth of virtual technologies that distance people from real life, and other similar processes - all this has a strong impact, especially on the younger generation. . This new generation, born in the former Soviet era and with neither religious nor ideological orientations, still has the maximalism of youth, with a large amount of non-conformity added, but actually helps to choose a path. there is no option to create positive value instructions. Then the modern generation is looking for the answer to the question “what should a person follow to preserve his moral principle” in philosophy.

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