



THE ROLE OF SYNCHRONOUS TRANSLATION IN LINGUISTICS

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ABOUT ARTICLE

Key words: Synchronous, communication, psychological aspects, phonetics, syntax, logical reasoning.

Abstract: This article discusses the role of synchronous translation in linguistics and its study by scholars around the world.

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INTRODUCTION

In recent centuries, synchronous translation has become one of the key branches of linguistics. The rapid development of interlingual communication among global communities has significantly increased the demand for this field. Synchronous translation is widely used internationally as a tool to ensure effective and accurate communication between speakers of different languages. Through synchronous translation, interpreters translate one language into another in real-time, requiring both speed and accuracy. Uzbek and foreign scholars have made significant contributions to the development of this field and to the deeper study of its role in linguistics.

METHODOLOGY

This article aims to analyze the impact and role of synchronous translation in linguistics. By studying the psychological and linguistic aspects of the translation process, the scientific foundations, challenges, and prospects of this field are examined. The primary goal is to analyze research in this field and highlight the linguistic features of synchronous translation. This article reviews the opinions and research of both Uzbek and foreign scholars, addressing the advantages and difficulties of synchronous translation.

RESULTS

Synchronous translation has had a significant impact on the development of Uzbek linguistics. Among Uzbek scholars, Professor Q. Qodirov is one who particularly emphasizes the importance of synchronous translation. He states: "A translator must have deep knowledge of both language systems and the ability to think quickly during the translation process." In line with this thought, synchronous translation is also a complex psychological process that demands high levels of attention, concentration, and memory from the translator.

Foreign scholars, such as A. P. Chernov, highlight the translator's ability to manage the language-switching process in real-time: "A simultaneous interpreter performs two tasks simultaneously—receiving information and translating it into another language, which requires a high degree of logical and psychological readiness."

The role of synchronous translation in international conferences, diplomatic meetings, and business events is also invaluable. Translation scholar S. Mackey notes that through synchronous translation, speakers of multiple languages can communicate effectively, making it an essential tool for global communication.

DISCUSSION

The process of synchronous translation is not only linked to linguistic factors but also to psychological ones, relying heavily on the translator's knowledge and experience. In this process, the translator must be proficient in the phonetics, syntax, and semantics of both languages. Additionally, the translator must understand and convey the context of the text accurately. Professor N. Karimova highlights that the main task of a simultaneous translator is to convey the original meaning of words and expressions clearly and correctly. Therefore, synchronous translation is regarded as an essential branch of linguistic analysis.

One foreign linguist, S. Vianto, emphasizes the importance of pragmatic aspects alongside linguistic rules during the translation process. In his research, he writes: "Synchronous translation must not only be grammatically and syntactically correct, but also meaningful and logical to the listener."

CONCLUSION

Synchronous translation holds an important place in linguistics. It facilitates effective and quick communication between people of different nationalities. Research by Uzbek and foreign scholars shows that the synchronous translation process requires not only linguistic knowledge but also the psychological and logical readiness of the translator. Synchronous translation is one of the key tools ensuring international communication, and further research in this field is necessary. The improvement of technologies and methods in synchronous translation will play a critical role in the future development of translation studies and linguistics.

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