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ISSUES OF DEVELOPMENT OF PERSONAL INTELLECTUAL COMPETENCE THROUGH SPIRITUAL EDUCATION

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ABOUT ARTICLE

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Abstract: In the scientific heritage of the scholars of the East, there are very valuable opinions about the maturation of a person, healthy formation, proper education, as well as the need for a person to have healthy behavioral qualities and build his life without going astray on the basis of noble and healthy ideas and ideology. In this sense, this article is devoted to the issues of developing the intellectual potential of students through spiritual education.

INTRODUCTION

Bringing up the young generation as a morally, intellectually and physically perfect person has been one of the most important issues and caused serious debates among the advanced representatives of humanity for centuries. Many ideas have been created and advanced about this. His Highness, a virtuous mature person is sometimes compared to the moon and sometimes to the sun. Education of a perfect person has not lost its relevance in modern times. In raising a mature generation, it is necessary to inculcate universal human values in all aspects, mature, perfect, morally pure, and spiritual priorities, to pay attention to raising a person who is devoted to his people, his country, with all faith and belief. Young people in our country, which was progressing in the past, are seriously educated, have great potential and make a great contribution to the development of the country.

Enlightenment is the force that leads a person to perfection. The positive qualities necessary for a person are generosity, patience, humility, and harmony, which are the highest vision and spiritual support of a person. Young people are rising to higher heights from the piles where our ancestors laid

the foundation stone. Based on them, the influence of the views of our ancestors, that is, our great thinkers on education, on the minds of young people is becoming important. Our thinkers, as described by Abu Rayhan Beruni, adhere to the following types of education: intellectual education, moral education, sophistication education, physical education and wellness education, labor education, international education, patriotic education, and family education. These are the main pressing issues facing the young generation at the moment.

Being patriotic, noble, friendly, fair, and honest is the goal of the future generation. The role and activity of a fully developed mature person in society is important. The recommendations on physical education recognized by scholars include the correct organization of a healthy lifestyle, sports, and exercise of body parts. Discussions on morals and ethics are organized through moral education.

It is becoming a source of moral education. If a morally perfect person is satisfied with his spiritual condition, that is, if he is satisfied, his will is strong. Many measures are being taken to form high qualities such as fairness and duty in a person. The artistic talents of young people with sophisticated education are growing. Life has revealed the beauties of nature, understanding them is paying attention to their wise use. They are introducing the cultural aspects of our people to the world with their knowledge through refined education. At the same time, they participate in various art competitions. By providing intellectual education, the young generation is interested in learning, and their knowledge in the fields of science, technology, and culture is being expanded.

A clear example of the respect for them is the conduct of spiritual and educational events in the events related to morals and manners, referring to the heritage of thinkers. In terms of mental education, attention is being paid to young people engaging in scientific research activities and using scientific achievements. Today, our young people themselves are constantly researching great discoveries and inventions. Our state leaders are taking measures to create a specific program and practical recommendations for educating free-thinking successors of the free country. For this, it is enough to remember the opinions of the state leaders that "it is important to publish a lot of works on spirituality, enlightenment, culture and ethics, especially to illuminate the content and essence of our society, which is being renewed along with the cultural heritage, and the essence of our society". It is acceptable to consider clear achievements in the spiritual sphere as successful.

The revival of the people's spirituality and culture, its true history and identity, is decisive, so to speak, significant in the successful advancement of our society. The spiritual and cultural heritage of our great ancestors, who made a great contribution to the achievements of world culture, is being re-opened. Respecting the noble national, cultural, and religious traditions of each generation, preserving them, and learning the values of modern world development and spirituality are important sources. Our people realized their national identity. It is necessary to emphasize that the young generation strives to be worthy of our great ancestors, and a society cannot imagine its potential without developing spiritual and moral values in the minds of people.

The spiritual heritage of the people's cultural values over the centuries serves as a powerful source not only for the peoples of the East, but also for the peoples of the West. Restoring the enormous priceless heritage created by our ancestors for many centuries has become an important task raised to the level of state policy. Restoration of spiritual values, realization of national identity is an integral medical process of returning to the roots of the nation's spiritual roots.

Our nation has become the real owner of its destiny, the creator of its history and the owner of its own national culture. The restoration of spiritual values means the adaptation of modern development. Morality and spirituality should be in the thoughts and thoughts of every person. It is the duty of every

citizen to raise a high moral citizen. Spiritual revival-change in people's way of thinking means the emergence of intellectuals worthy of a new generation determined by the spirit of independence.

The future and spiritual power of the nation depends on the creative power of the national consciousness. Nothing can be an obstacle to spiritual, intellectual, moral growth and development. The Uzbek people have agreed to preserve their historical and cultural values and unique traditions that have been passed down from generation to generation. History has become the true educator of the nation. The rich, cultural, spiritual heritage and bravery of our great ancestors revived our historical memory and further shaped the minds of the people. Scientist's teachings serve as a program to raise a perfect generation.

Currently, the influence of educated, potential young people is increasing in our land called Uzbekistan. The ideals and goals of every young person are to reach mature heights. Young people are becoming educated and maturing in Uzbekistan, which was growing in the past.

They are actively helping our country to become one of the developed countries of the world. Of course, where there is faith, there will be initiative and creative activity. First of all, a person needs to reach spiritual maturity.

In the history of our people, spiritual and educational advancements have not always been supported, and in some cases they have faced sharp opposition. There was a conscious effort to erase the national-spiritual values, which have been formed and developed for thousands of years, from the minds, memories, and hearts of the people. However, the eternal dream of the people never faded from his heart. The people have always raised their children with the teachings, teachings, customs and traditions of their ancestors, although they are mostly hidden. Its full-blooded implementation began from the first days of independence.

From the above mentioned sources, it is possible to conclude that our people who lived on this earth and contributed to the development of the world are undoubtedly great people as recognized by the world's scientists. Scientists who enrich, complete and polish the works of great scientists and contribute to the development of the whole world, and their children and students are the followers of our great grandfathers.

In enriching our students with national spiritual values, along with the book "Avesta", the book "Kuran Karim" and the sacred books "Hadith Sharif" are incomparable. The main role of morality in the development of each person and society is described. After all, if the immorality of every person who is a member of the society harms the society in general, the people with good morals contribute as much to its development. As the attainment of spiritual ascension continues over the years. Demands for spiritual life will appear. Our so-called country of Uzbekistan continues to climb the ladder of development to new heights.

The quality of personality is complemented by the concept of "individuality". Individuality refers to the unique characteristics and differences of one person from another. Individuality, as a rule, refers to the client's own characteristics, his social activity and rational behavior.

To describe a person as a social being, it is necessary to refer to the concept of "individual". The term "individual" means one, only one person. He is interpreted as a special representative of humanity. That is, any sane person can be a person. From this point of view, personality develops and is formed throughout life. Development is, first of all, the process of quantitative and qualitative change of the individual. A person is born and grows up, his organs and systems expand, he acquires a word, and then a vocabulary. Acquires various social characteristics and moral skills, labor skills. The real life in which a person develops is called the environment. Individual development is influenced by various external

factors, including geographic, social, educational, and family life. When it comes to the impact of environmental development, the social and family environment is primarily considered.

Understanding the social environment includes mass structure, relations of the production system, social process, etc. The closest environment is family, relatives and friends. A person's spiritual consciousness, human qualities and shortcomings are first formed in the family. This process never stops [1;12]. Family environment has a great influence on human development, especially during childhood. At home, the development and formation of the first human life is decided. Usually the child has a clear idea about the family he is developing. The family largely determines the interests and needs, ideas and future of children. Family is the smallest member of society.

From the social environment, a person learns life experiences, behavior, speech, thinking and its methods, etc. Social networks, educational institutions, mass media, etc. also play an important role in human development. Even in the social environment, unhealthy groups can have negative effects, such as gambling, drinking, drug addiction, robbery, illiteracy, etc. But it is important to remember that everyone is educated the same, but families and views are not the same.

Our observations show that loyalty to the Motherland, duty and responsibility, initiative and other qualities remain as theoretical concepts in the minds of young people, but do not become practical habits in their nature. As a result, there is a discrepancy between their words about these qualities and their actions, which causes a number of problems for young men and women who enter independent life every year to find their place in life.

In their research, many scientists have conducted a number of studies on the main factors of spiritual decline, all kinds of interesting analytical and empirical results have been obtained, but among them there is one factor that worries a person, which seems insignificant at first glance, but which leads to spiritual decline and ignorance, that is, a child in the family. It would not be an exaggeration to say that neglecting education is the basis of the nation's moral decay.

The lack of formation of high goals, self-mobilization to study, insufficient development of the qualities of will, perseverance, perseverance, and movement in some students harms the quality of education. The analysis of the literature on the issue shows that there are not enough educational materials, including methodical manuals related to the field of national and spiritual education, necessary textbooks for students, which provide methodological support for the activities of teachers in the field of national and spiritual education. In this regard, in the intense and informational conditions of today's globalization, by researching the socio-psychological factors of national education, it is necessary to form basic qualities for child upbringing in the family, to adapt them to these qualities

The term spiritual education in a broad sense means the sum of all spiritual influences, actions, actions, and aspirations aimed at forming a human personality, ensuring his production and active participation in social, cultural, and educational life. In this understanding, spiritual education includes not only the educational work carried out in the family, school, children and youth organizations, but also the entire social system, its leading ideas, literature, art, cinema, radio, TV, mass media and other activities. Also, the concept of spiritual education in a broad sense includes education and information in this field.

In a narrow sense, spiritual education means a pedagogical activity aimed at developing a certain person's spiritual development, worldview, moral image, and aesthetic taste. Such spiritual education is carried out within the framework of family and educational institutions and public organizations. Any spiritual education exists only in close connection with education. Because, in the process of education and information acquisition, not only the knowledge of a person increases, but also the determination of spiritual and moral qualities is accelerated. That's why our forefathers considered knowledge,

education and education to be priceless wealth and the most important condition and guarantee of human development and development of the nation.

Spiritual education is of crucial importance in the life of any society and country. Because for its growth and development, the production of material and spiritual wealth must increase continuously. For this, the younger generation needs to rise above their ancestors in creating these assets. Spiritual education has been interpreted in different ways in different periods of society's development. The prevailing ideology during the former union demanded that spiritual education be approached as a class and party phenomenon, in which national characteristics were hardly taken into account.

After Uzbekistan gained independence, a new and healthy approach to the processes of spiritual education began to be decided. Unscientific class-party approach was abandoned in its interpretation. Special attention is paid to the national and universal foundations of spiritual education.

The issue of raising a mentally and physically mature generation is a national, state-wide task for today's Uzbekistan, and the continuation of the work carried out towards this noble goal with consistency and determination has become the main criterion in this field. In this regard, the force that causes the society to constantly move is the national idea, clearly imagining the values that serve the national interest, advanced democratic rules and concepts, studying them, preserving, enriching, developing them, educating the people, first of all, the growing young generation. education with this knowledge and skills is the most important task in the field of spiritual education.

It is especially necessary to implement the recommendations of modern medicine, pedagogy, and psychology in every family in order to properly educate young people, both physically and spiritually. It is extremely important for every family, parents, first of all, to see a person in the form of a child, and to always feel that they are responsible for ensuring all the rights and freedoms of a person. \

In the years of independence, the unique office - neighborhood, which rarely existed in the country, is becoming important in the preservation of national and spiritual values, in strengthening the peace and tranquility of the country, in the spiritual education of young people and in raising them to be perfect human beings. It is instructive that the elders of the neighborhood, who have seen the height of the world, give spiritual education and lessons to young people with their life experience, and preserve the continuity of national traditions. In this, the lifestyle and culture of the neighborhood, the relations between neighbors and neighbors have a great influence.

So, there are many aspects of spiritual education. In spiritual education, each of the symbols and symbols that serve to raise the national idea and national pride is a great textbook and a powerful educational tool. In addition, celebrating the birth dates of great ancestors also has spiritual and historical significance. By conducting such ceremonies, young people are brought up on the basis of new values, they are instilled in their hearts to understand and value history, to approach the past with respect, to preserve it, and to be proud of belonging to this nation.

It is known that in recent years, globalization has become one of the problems interpreted in connection with almost all social phenomena based on different viewpoints. Nowadays, we are witnessing that the process of globalization is attracting new areas and regions, all spheres of human activity. In particular, some unhealthy forces are trying to use the process of globalization for their own interests in order to spread their ideas and ideologies in the ideological and spiritual sphere. And in order to protect our youth from this, it is necessary to raise their spirituality and create all the conditions for their maturation.

First of all, the education given to a human child should be based on knowledge, science, and should be properly organized in terms of education. If education is poorly organized for the illiterate, if it is not

carried out systematically and systematically, such "education" will only harm the future of a person and the formation of a person. Only if these rules are followed, education can achieve its ultimate goal - to raise a perfect person.

In general, a person who has received a good spiritual education lives consciously with his own mind, his own thinking, his own work, his own responsibility, as a free and free-thinking person. It is difficult for such people to destroy the organized society, the spiritual and spiritual environment they have created, with false beliefs, destructive ideas and spiritual attacks. They cannot be distracted from their life goals, which they have chosen with their intelligence and heart.

In the current period, the intellectuals and servants, teachers and specialists who serve in this regard, to fulfill the important tasks facing the country in the direction of spiritual education, to educate self-sacrificing and loyal to the country, true patriots, deeply educated and intellectually mature individuals, in general, all employees of the field of spirituality and enlightenment, are sacred.

It is desirable to bring up our children on the basis of science and education, and education in its place is closely related to national education that is based on national qualities. After all, young people are the owners of the future. National education is of great importance in the education of our youth. The most important thing is to pay attention to the upbringing of our children, this criterion is the basis for our children to grow up mentally and spiritually healthy, who respect their ancestors, our history, our Motherland, our mother tongue, and our national values.

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