

EUROPEAN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MULTIDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH AND MANAGEMENT STUDIES

VOLUME03 ISSUE05

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.55640/eijmrms-03-05-38>

Pages: 184-188



EFFECTIVE METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH IN THE UZBEKISTAN EDUCATION SYSTEM

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ABOUT ARTICLE

Key words: Teaching methodology, English language, effective methods, teaching methodology for adults, methodology for children.

Received: 21.05.2023

Accepted: 26.05.2023

Published: 31.05.2023

Abstract: The modern method of teaching English is based on the classical method of learning foreign languages. However, the psychological aspect, foreign cinema, information technology influenced him. English teaching methods used 20 years ago were more reproductive in nature. Learn the words, read the text, listen to the audio recording, write a letter - the tasks given by the teacher looked like this. Perhaps for this reason, most adults who have studied the language for many years can read and write English but have difficulty speaking it.

INTRODUCTION

"The time has come to establish a new system for teaching foreign languages that will provide a solid foundation for the future." - says our respected president Shavkat Mirziyoyev in his lectures. Every young generation of Uzbekistan needs to be fully educated and knowledgeable, capable of meeting world educational standards. Today, the demand and interest in learning foreign languages, especially English, has increased so much that children from kindergarten to senior professionals are trying to learn English. This is definitely a positive situation, because learning a language opens doors to personal interests along with learning the culture, history, and customs of the countries that speak that language. As mentioned, within the framework of the implementation of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" and the National Program of Personnel Training in our country, a comprehensive system of teaching foreign languages, that is, a harmoniously matured educated, a system was created that is more oriented towards the formation of a modern thinking young generation and the world community of the republic.

The use of modern technologies in teaching a foreign language can help increase efficiency. For example, by watching a video clip in a foreign language during training, the student's listening skills develop

sufficiently. In some cases, the comments given for the videos are enough to improve their writing, reading and even speaking skills. In such cases we can use computers, tape recorders, projectors, discs and cassettes.

Modern methods of teaching English have changed reproductive methods to interactive methods. Learning today is a student-teacher interaction. The curriculum is created, first of all, taking into account the age characteristics of the students. For preschool children and younger students, the type of lesson such as game, travel, video, competition, etc. is more suitable. An adult student prefers a classical lesson. Traditional tasks are also suitable for this age: making up a story, doing exercises, reading the text, listening, etc. Writing a story allows you to learn how to use active and passive vocabulary, expand your vocabulary and improve conversational speech. Completing the exercises will help you learn the grammatical material. Reading the text not only builds reading skills, but also immerses in the culture and traditions of the language being studied. Listening - improves understanding of spoken language.

Effective ways to learn English. Remember that the most effective ways to learn English are interactive. Therefore, the method of immersion in the language environment is very popular now. This technique teaches "thinking" in English. Studying a foreign language is conducted entirely in English. This is true not only in the bilingual family, but also in the ordinary classroom. It is enough for the teacher to conduct the lesson entirely in English, to use visualization. Constructing the lesson in such a way that despite the foreign language, the students understand the teacher. The high level of preparation of the teacher makes it possible to conduct such a lesson even for the youngest. If earlier parents of preschool and junior school children were afraid of this method, now, seeing the children's enthusiastic eyes and their progress, they recognized the effectiveness of this method.

A combination of teaching methods. Many teachers combine different methods, use immersion in the language environment and classical lessons in their work. Knowledge of English language teaching methods, psychology and pedagogy allows them to determine the specific features of perception and thinking, to choose the necessary work methods and forms. In fact, along with the English language lesson, other forms of organizing lessons are also popular: a roundtable discussion, a concert, a language club, a conference, Olympiads, etc. This allows to introduce a large number of students into the language environment. As motivation increases, skills improve. If earlier the question of how to teach oral English was open, now it is possible to teach a person of any age to speak a foreign language. Of course, the older a person is, the more work needs to be done. And here a lot depends not on the age of the student, but on the initial level of knowledge, motivation and diligence. However, the immersion method allows not only language learning, but also useful organization of free time. Its uniqueness is that the teacher not only leads the lesson, but also controls the consolidation of the studied topic. Classic homework has been replaced by recommendations: watch a movie in English, talk to a native speaker, listen to a song, and do tasks. Watching movies in English can not only teach you to understand foreign speech, but also become an interesting pastime. It will improve your pronunciation and help you express your thoughts better in English. Communication with a native speaker helps to develop the ability to understand spoken language. After such practice, any foreigner will not be afraid!

Listening to songs in English is no longer new, but it is always an interesting form of listening. Recently, computer games in English have also become popular. They are used to teach not only children, but also adults. And we are not only talking about educational games, but also story games, arcades, simulators, role-playing, and more. Recently, computer games in English have also become popular. They are used to teach not only children, but also adults. And we are not only talking about educational games, but also story games, arcades, simulators, role-playing, and more. Recently, computer games in English have also become popular. They are used to teach not only children, but also adults. And we are not only talking about educational games, but also story games, arcades, simulators, role-playing, and more. Of course, some students are better suited to a traditional learning method. Its basis is the study of lexical and grammatical material with subsequent tasks. Knowledge of psychology helps the teacher to improve the foreign language of any student using any method. Sometimes it is difficult to choose between the immersion method and the traditional method. It is good to try different ways to learn English in order to decide which method is best for you. But there is not always time to attend many courses and choose the best one. In this case, you should rely on the purpose of learning a foreign language. For those who want to learn to speak English, the communicative method is more suitable. It improves speech, thinking, creativity. It goes well with different forms of organizing lessons. This method is based on the principle of group interaction. The main forms of work: business games, project activities, group work, conferences. Due to communication with students of different language skills, conversational speech improves, the "language barrier" disappears. The need to learn English does not leave anyone a chance. Some do not want to learn a language with a teacher and choose a self-study method. This method has been around for a long time. When self-study books and conversation books appeared on sale. People started trying to learn languages themselves. But independent work is not only reading a textbook or listening to web sites. If a computer program can still correct errors, develop skills, then guide, reinforce, receive assignments for support - this is only possible for a human.

Therefore, those who try to learn the language on their own often do not succeed. This method is best used only at the initial stage, to get the base. Or to complete lessons with a teacher. In addition to teaching methods, there are many arguments among teachers about the choice of certain methods. For example, learning to read may begin with learning letters and sounds, and then build words. Or perhaps the whole word method. The latter is particularly suitable for creating a language environment. It helps to memorize words and sentences better, improves conversational speech. The choice of a study guide also depends on the teaching methodology. In the modern world, this is not only a textbook, but also a workbook, educational programs. A properly selected educational tool helps not only the student, but also the teacher. Ideally, the curriculum, textbook, and teaching methods are selected individually for each student.

The best way to learn a foreign language. Also, many people are concerned about another question: "What is the best way to learn a foreign language: in pairs, in a group or individually?". Here, too, a lot depends on the individual characteristics, goals and tasks of the student. It is better to choose group lessons to improve your speaking skills. They can be organized using the communicative method or immersion. Individual work with a teacher is ideal for exam preparation. It is usually built using traditional techniques or in combination with the immersion method. It may seem difficult to choose a methodology for learning English, but in order to make the right choice, you should rely on the above criteria:

- The purpose of the lessons.
- Level of preparation.
- Psychological comfort.
- Motivation.

CLIL. CLIL (Content and Language Integrated Learning) - learning other subjects in English - it can be mathematics, literature, physical education, etc. Advantages of this method:

- comprehensive development of the child,
- parallel study of other subjects;
- presentation of interesting material
- a set of different techniques: listening, speaking, writing.

It is actively used in English-speaking private schools, colleges and kindergartens, where all subjects are taught in foreign languages. This approach is very effective, especially if the child is given it from a very young age. In order to cover not only English grammar, but also the fundamentals of human education, classes in psychology, sociology, ethics and cultural studies are allowed within CLIL.

Bilingual method. The uniqueness is in the parallel translation of everything the teacher said. The method includes watching videos with subtitles, reading bilingual books, simultaneous translation of direct speech. If a teenager can speak English at home with his family, productivity increases. As a rule, the tutor focuses on socio-cultural materials so that the person understands the difference in the use of words and at the same time gets to know the culture of the country. This method is especially useful for teenagers who plan to study abroad.

General recommendations for teaching children.

- Mix. You should not be limited to only one way, it is better if the child is familiar with all possible options and chooses a few that he especially likes.
- Experience. The teacher has the right to deviate from the classical laws if he is sure that it will be useful. Watch cartoons, social short films, clips, read comics in class. Even if it contradicts the methodology, it can be useful for the student.
- Think of your own methods. Often, after working with children for several years, a teacher can independently create several original work methods. For example, teaching conversational speech through voice messages or writing posts on social networks.
- Get more education. Life doesn't stand still and neither do skills that need to be improved. If you don't think your degree is enough, or if you want to move to a higher-paying position, such as a private school, consider upgrading your qualifications. In this way, you will learn about the latest trends in the field of education and improve your resume. You can improve your teaching skills by taking specialized TEFL and TESOL courses.

CONCLUSIONS

In conclusion, we can safely say that all the reforms and facilities for learning foreign languages will open the doors of opportunities for our youth today. It is necessary to use such opportunities correctly and effectively, learn foreign languages perfectly, contribute to the future and fortune of our country, and make inventions and discoveries based on our knowledge to make our life easier.

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