



ENSURING THE SOCIO-POLITICAL ACTIVITY OF WOMEN IN ANDIJAN REGION DURING THE YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE

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ABSTRACT: - During the years of independence, the attention to Uzbek women has risen to the level of state policy. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said that further strengthening the role and place of women in public administration is one of the priorities of our reforms. Under her leadership, the problems of more than 6 million women have been thoroughly studied by door-to-door visits by officials, banks and local governments. Although it is bitter, we must admit the truth: as a result of our studies, for the first time, the real situation on the ground has emerged. On this basis, the "Women's Book" is being formed, practical solutions are being found to many socio-economic problems that afflict women. The newly established "Women's Advisory Councils" in the mahallas are also closely assisting in this work. But this is just the beginning of what we need to do to solve women's problems.

KEYWORDS: Socio-Political, Women, Independence.

INTRODUCTION

We must do everything possible to create decent conditions for our more than 17 million sisters, daughters, mothers and grandmothers living in our country.

There is no one who understands the worries, daily problems, and dreams of women better than we do.

As a result of our reforms to increase the role of women in public administration, 30% of

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the new members of our Parliament are women. The post of adviser on women's issues to regional, city and district governors has been introduced.”

In addition, more than 1 trillion soums will be allocated from the budget to support women's business projects and address the identified women's issues. To this end, the People's Bank will introduce a new system of training women in entrepreneurship, developing model business plans and providing them with practical assistance in obtaining loans, he said. "Hero of Uzbekistan" with high state awards He was awarded high honorary titles, orders and medals of the state, such as "Scientist of Uzbekistan", "People's Teacher of Uzbekistan", "People's Poet of Uzbekistan", "People's Artist of Uzbekistan", ten outstanding achievements in science, literature, culture, art, sports and public life about 300 talented young people from four to thirty years old were awarded the Zulfiya State Prize.

It is noteworthy that today, at the initiative of the President, cooperation between the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan and political parties in the country has been strengthened, and a reserve of about 3,000 leading women has been formed. Currently, a system of training, retraining and advanced training of socially active women for leadership positions is being created. Today, 30 percent of the deputies are women, which shows that the political consciousness and level of women has been growing over the past two years.

In the past, the strengthening of the family has recently risen to the level of state policy in our country, and an important document - the concept of strengthening the family in the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted. In order

to implement this concept, the Family Research Center was reorganized.

A new system has been created that provides a comprehensive study of the family, analyzing, monitoring and evaluating the current situation, and improving the well-being of the family through scientific research.

On March 7, 2019, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopted Resolution No. PP-4235 "On measures to further strengthen the guarantees of women's labor rights and support entrepreneurship" (the decision came into force on March 9). This resolution establishes completely new guarantees for women's rights in the field of labor and pensions, gender equality. Prohibitions and restrictions on women's labor are being lifted. Women's Entrepreneurship Centers are being set up to help women set up their own businesses, develop business ideas, prepare women for long-term child rearing, and help them find jobs in high-demand jobs.

No matter how high the issue of opportunities and attention paid to women today, there are a number of issues that need to be addressed. These include the employment of women and the further strengthening of their health, as well as issues of family relations. A number of positive steps have been taken to address these issues. In his Address to the Oliy Majlis, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said: “Today, the state should further strengthen social support for women. It is unfortunate that despite the practical measures taken in this regard this year, there are still more than 13,000 women who live in difficult living conditions and are not employed. The Ministry of Employment and Labor Relations and the Women's Committee, together with regional

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administrations, should develop a program for the employment of such women within a month. the task of providing women with affordable housing on the basis of soft loans.

Over the past two years, the volume of loans for the involvement of women in entrepreneurship, the development of family business has doubled. In 2014-2016, commercial banks provided a total of 3.8 trillion coins in loans to women for entrepreneurship, while in 2018 this figure was 3 trillion 361 billion dollars. The State Program for 2019 provides for the allocation of 100 billion dollars for the further development of women's entrepreneurship (169 items).

In 2018 alone, 199 billion 613 million soums were allocated to enterprises in Andijan region, which employ 2,860 women entrepreneurs and more than 50% of them are women.

In addition, a system of preferential loans with an annual payment of 7% was introduced at the expense of the newly established Public Fund for Comprehensive Support of Women and Families. In 2018, 50 billion soums were allocated for these purposes. This will help to create the necessary conditions for women to be engaged in handicrafts, home-based work, gardening, without leaving the family, raising children. At the initiative of the Women's Committee, in 2018, more than 2,000 small workshops were established in the field, and about 18,000 women were employed. In Andijan, Namangan and Fergana regions, in cooperation with the Association of Craftsmen, employment of unemployed women has been established on the basis of the "Teacher-Apprentice" system. Currently, work is underway to apply this experience in all regions. In particular, in Andijan region,

2,743 women were involved in vocational training in various fields.

In order to protect the rights of women, 155 centers for the rehabilitation and rehabilitation of victims of violence and "hotlines" have been established in the regions.

In the policy of our country, special attention was paid to another new project issue, an effective system for studying the socio-spiritual environment, solving existing problems has been created in our country. Based on this system, in 2018, the problems of more than 47,690 women living in difficult conditions, as well as 13,344 women with disabilities were studied on the spot. As a result of the measures taken, more than 14,750 such women received medical care, 13,636 were employed, and more than 24,660 people received financial assistance worth about 21.54 billion soums. About 4,000 affordable housing units were provided to our sisters in need of housing in this category, and their initial contributions were paid by the state.¹ Including women in need of such assistance and in difficult social situations in Andijan region, including , 459 families with low incomes, raising their children in single-parent families were provided with housing in order to provide assistance to the disabled. Currently, in order to protect the rights and interests of women in the courts, representatives of women's committees participate as advocates on a community basis. As a result of this new operation, 893 women who committed crimes and offenses in 2018 were released on bail.

In order to drastically reduce the number of crimes caused by family problems, preventive work was carried out with 10,014 troubled families, and 71% of such troubles were eliminated. it should be noted that crime

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among 2018 decreased by 34% in 2018.3 In addition, a memorandum was signed between the Supreme Court and the Women's Committee to arrange for the divorce applicants to first be interviewed by the Women's Committee and obtain a decision on the ruling. As a result of the joint efforts of the general public, in 2018, about 26,000 families on the verge of divorce were reconciled. Most importantly, as a result, about 36,500 children were saved from the loss of parental love⁴

All this, of course, shows that the women's movement in our country has great potential and prospects.

In short, the activities of women in the country today are fully supported by the State Program of Action Strategy and the tasks set by the President, which further expands the conditions and opportunities for them to use their abilities in various fields.

Today in Andijan region, the regional women's committee, district and city systems, primary organizations are working to increase the socio-political activity of women, employment through the development of family business, entrepreneurship, crafts, home-based work for women with disabilities and families in need. special attention is paid.

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