

EUROPEAN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MULTIDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH
AND MANAGEMENT STUDIES

VOLUME04 ISSUE01

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.55640/eijmrms-04-01-20>

Pages: 111-115



STRUCTURAL FEATURES OF THE EXOTIC LEXICON IN THE UZBEK LANGUAGE (FOR
EXAMPLE, ARABICISMS, PERSIANISMS, ETC.)

Yoldoshev Samad Tajiyevich

Teacher of Termiz State University, Uzbekistan

ABOUT ARTICLE

Key words: Exotic, translation, language, rule.

Received: 13.01.2024

Accepted: 18.01.2024

Published: 23.01.2024

Abstract: The exotic lexicon of any language is the historical and contemporary interaction of the speakers of this language with representatives of other countries and languages in various spheres of society: social, economic, cultural, educational, sports and many other spheres. It is created as a result, in ancient times, which regions were occupied by another people and created conditions for spreading their language and lexical exchange. comes into our mother tongue directly or through a second language. When studying the structural features of the exotic lexicon in our language, it is necessary to study it in connection with the history of this language and the historical life experiences of its users.

INTRODUCTION

Therefore, in order to study the composition of the exotic lexicon in the Uzbek language, we must turn to the history of our language and our country. it's worth it. Our geographical location has caused us to have more contact with Asian countries, but historically, the Arab invasion has caused us to increase the weight of the exotic lexicon of the Arabic language in our language. We will mention some of the more than 400 exotic words taken from the name and based on the table, we have studied and analyzed the composition of the exotic lexicon in our native language and thereby determined the composition of the exotic lexicon in the Uzbek language.

Ekzotik leksika	Qaysi tildan o'zlashgan	Qaysi sohaga oid	Shu so'z bilan gap keltirish yoki izohi
Abbat	lot	diniy	Erkaklar katolik cherkovining boshlig'i

Azroil	arab	din	O'lim farishtasi
Akapella	lot	San'	Xor jamoasi musiqa asbobisiz kuylashi
Bengallar	bengal	etnik	Bangladesh va sharqiy Hindistonda yashovchi xalq
Beretka	ital	Bosh kiyim	Gardishsiz yengil va yalpoq bosh kiyim
Bifshteks	ing	Oziq ovqat	Qovurilgan mol go'shti va qayladan qilingan quyuq ovqat
Bodibilding	ing	sport	Sport turi mushuklarni chiniqtirish va chroyli mushaklarga egalik
Botmon	fors	O'lcho v birligi	895.5 gr teng og'irlik o'lchov birligi
Botsman	goll	Kasb	Dengiz flotida shu nomdagi shaxs va unvonli kishi
Chillak	fors	O'yin	Bolalar o'yini biri uzun biri kalt tayoq bilan o'ynaladigan o'yin
Darveshona	fors	Marosi m	Bahor faslida qishloq va shahar mahallalarida aholidan yig'ilgan pul bilan qilinadigan hayriya tadbiri
Eskudo	Isp	Pul birligi	Yevro joriy qilingunga qadar Portugaliya pul birligi nomi
Gestapo	nem	Davlat bosh-vi	Gitler germaniyasida maxviy polisiyachi
Grif	yun	Adabiy ot	Burgut boshli va qanotli sher afsonaviy maxluq
Inaguratsiya	lot	Marosi m	davlat rahbarlarining ishini boshlashga kirishishi va shu munosabab bilan o'tkaziladigan tadbir
Kenguru	ing	fauna	Avstraliya qit'asida yashovchi sakrab yuruvchi xaltali sut emizuvchi jonivor
Kompot	fran	ichimli k	Ho'l yoki quruq mevdan qaynatilib qilingan shirin ichimlk
Limuzin	fran	Avto	ko'p o'rinli avtomobil turi
Mayor	lot	Xarbiy	Kapitandan biri daraja yuqori unvon
Masjid	arab	din	Sajda qilinadigan, namoz o'qiladigan joy
Muhaddis	arab	Din	Hadisarni to'plash yig'ish va saralash bilan shug'ullanuvci shaxs
Nasta'liq	arab	Til	Arab xat yozuvi turlaridan biri
Origami	yap	o'yin	Qog'ozdan turli shakllar buyumlar yasash

Paranji	arab	Kiyim	Shayxlarning ham yangi ham o'zi keng kiyimi, musulmon ayollar begona erkaklarga ochiq ko'rinmaslik uchun yopinadigan yopinchiq
Pitsa	ital	Oziq ovqat	Yupqa xamir ustiga go'sht qo'ziqorin sabzovotlar, sir qo'yib pishirilgan taom
Ritsar	nem	Xarbiy	Markaziy va G'arbiy yevropada yoshligidan mard, jasur, ayollarga oliyanoblik, burchga sadoqat ruxida tarbiyalangan jangovar feodal
Saamlar	etn	etnik	Norvegiya, Shvetsiya, Finlyandiya, Rossiyada yashovchi kam sonli xalq nomi
Sombrera	isp	Bosh kiyim	Asosan Markaziy va Janubiy Amerikada keng tarqalgan soyaboni keng shlyapa
Sunniylar	arab	din	Qur'ondan tashqari sunnani ham imon e'riqod manbai deb bilguvchilar
Tayga	rus	geografik	Osiyo Yevropa va shimoliy amerikaning shimolidagi qalin o'rmon zonasi
Tornado	isp	Tabiat hod	Shimoliy Amerikada bo'ladigan quyun girdoblarning nomi
Villa	lot	Bino inshoot	Shahar tashqarisida shinam uy
Hoqon	etn	Davlat bosh-vi	Qadimgi turkiy xalqlar va mo'g'illarda davlat boshlig'I vashu nomga ega shaxs
Yuan	xitoy	Pul birligi	Xitoy xalq respublikasining pul birligi
Zamzam	arab	din	Makka shahridagi Kaba yaqinidagi musulmonlar muqaddas sanaydigan buloq nomi.

In the explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language, when we analyzed it from the point of view of language, the weight of exotic words borrowed from Arabic or related to the Arabic language was 121, and 16 from Latin. 25 from French, 14 from Russian, 21 from English, 23 from Persian, 21 from Italian, 4 from Chinese, 19 from Greek, 2 from Hindi, 10 from Japanese, 16 from German, 5 from Dutch, 16 from Spanish, 16 from Portuguese 3, 2 in Polish, 1 in Bengali, 2 in Sanskrit, 4 from the Malay language, as well as 77 words of different national origin, 2 from the Hungarian language, 1 from the Bengali language, and 1 from the Georgian language It formed 2 words, 1 word from the Aleut language, 1 word from the Turkic language, 2 words from the Mongolian language, 1 word from the Indonesian language, 1 word from the Finnish language, and 3 words from the Malay language.

Also, when we divide the exotic words taken from the explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language into thematic groups as follows:

- exotic words related to religious topics:
- exotic ethnic words
- the number of exotic words related to the field of art
- Exotic lexicon related to the field of science
- exotic words related to state administration
- Exotic vocabulary of flora and fauna
- Exotic words about social life
- Currency units
- Exotic lexicon on geography
- Exotic lexicon related to sports
- Exotic lexicon related to the name of the drink
- Words related to the professional field
- Weight scale
- An exotic word related to the name Kiyim Kechak
- An exotic word related to the name of the weapon of labor
- An exotic word related to the names of buildings
- An exotic word related to the name of a headdress
- Exotic words related to the name of food
- Exotic words related to the name of fabric
- Exotic words related to the name of the ceremony

we had the opportunity to divide into 20 groups.

In conclusion, we can say that the growth of society and its spheres, the mutual cooperation of our country with different countries in the cultural and educational spheres will continue to enrich our native language, including exotic words. After all, it has already been proven that the language and the society are directly connected to the development.

REFERENCES

1. O'zbek tilining izohli lo'g'ati tuzatilgan 2-nashri " O'zbekiston nashriyoti" Toshkent-2020

2. Огиенко И.И. Иноземные элементы в русском языке. История проникновения заимствованных слов в русский язык. - Киев, 1915. - С.11; Смирнов Н.А. Западное влияние на русский язык в петровскую эпоху. - СПб., 1910. - ОРЯС.- Т.88.- № 2. - С.11; Богородицкий В.А. Лекции по общему языковедению. – Казань, 1911. - С. 223.
3. Steche Th. Neue Wege zum reinen Deutsch. - Breslau, 1925. – S. 29.
4. Kizi A. D. R. LEXICAL ERRORS AND SHORTCOMINGS IN THE TRANSLATION PROCESS //European International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research and Management Studies. – 2023. – Т. 3. – №. 10. – С. 275-280.
5. Rustamovna A. D., Xasanovna A. S. MODERN PEDAGOGICAL TECHNOLOGIES AS A MEANS OF IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF EDUCATION //Zbiór artykułów naukowych recenzowanych. – Т. 176.
6. CHEONG C. EUROPEAN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL.
7. Tadjievna X. O. USE OF INTERACTIVE METHODS IN RUSSIAN //European International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research and Management Studies. – 2022. – Т. 2. – №. 12. – С. 86-88.
8. Хужанова О. Т., Бекназарова Г. Б. Инновационные методы преподавания русского языка и литературы //Инновации в педагогике и психологии. – 2021. – Т. 4. – №. 4.
9. ХУЖАНОВА О. Т. О ФОНЕТИЧЕСКОЙ АДАПТАЦИИ НЕКОТОРЫХ ВОСТОЧНЫХ ЭКЗОТИЗМОВ В ТЕКСТАХ РУССКИХ ДИПЛОМАТИЧЕСКИХ ДОКУМЕНТОВ XVI-XVIII ВВ //Иностранные языки в Узбекистане. – 2019. – №. 6. – С. 50-62.