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**THE ROLE OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL REFORMS IN THE PROVISION OF HUMAN RIGHTS  
AND INTERESTS IN SOCIETY*****Ergasheva Gulxanoy Ernazarovna****Deputy Director at Vocational School No 2 at Sh. Rashidov District at Jizzakh Region, Uzbekistan*

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**ABOUT ARTICLE**

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**Key words:** National progress, human, democracy, rule of law, civil society, human interests, freedom, prosperity, social values, economy, spirituality, development.

**Abstract:** This article reflects the implementation of reforms in the social sphere in our country, ensuring human interests, its importance in building the state and society, the principles of national progress.

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**INTRODUCTION**

In our country, important programmatic measures are being taken to form a civil society, and important achievements of world importance are being achieved. For these purposes, important principles of social values, such as ensuring human interests, freedom and well-being, have been clearly defined. The important directions of the social policy conducted in our country are focused primarily on the satisfaction of the population and the radical improvement of their lifestyle in exchange for solving their vital problems. Important programs of social importance in this regard are having an important practical nature in areas that serve to improve the lifestyle of the population, such as education, health care, employment, housing and communal services.

At the stage of national growth, the ideas of development based on the high perspective of building a legal democratic state, civil society, economy based on free entrepreneurship, establishing a prosperous and prosperous life for our people, and taking a worthy place in the international arena are becoming a solid foundation. People's reforms implemented in our country are becoming a practical process with important criteria such as the historical, spiritual, social and political conditions of our country's

development, the existence of promising programs, and the realization of the creative potential of our people.

The main aspects of ensuring human rights, interests and well-being in society, and realizing vital needs are defined in the Constitution and regulatory legal documents adopted in our country. Article 14 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, adopted on December 8, 1992, states that "The state carries out its activities based on the principles of social justice and legality, aiming at the well-being of people and society"<sup>1</sup>. Also, the political and legal guarantees of ensuring the priority of human interests and life well-being in the social policy of the state of Uzbekistan are expressed in the laws and regulations adopted on the social protection of the population. Active democratic reforms, rapid reforms in all spheres of society and radical modernization of the country continue in Uzbekistan. In this, stable development in our society, further reform of social and political life, state and community management, in particular, full provision of human interests, freedom, needs and well-being clearly defined in the Constitution, strengthening the place of each person in society, it is of great importance to raise its status as a supreme value and to create conditions for a full life.

Our President Sh. On the basis of the ideological principle "If a person changes, our whole society changes" put forward by Mirziyoyev, processes of increasing the place and influence of a person in social life are increasing. In this process, it was recognized that the development of education, which is an important branch of the social sphere, is an important foundation of the Third Renaissance. If we pay attention to the figures on the development of the education sector, the level of coverage of preschool educational institutions has reached 62%, and non-state educational institutions have exceeded 200. The rate of inclusion of graduates in higher education "was 9% in 2016, and today it has reached 28%. In the future, it is planned to increase this coverage indicator to 60 percent"<sup>2</sup>. In the main directions of structural reforms in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the directions of tasks of the "Roadmap" have been developed regarding the innovative development of the following systems of the social sphere. It envisages the implementation of relevant systematic goals in the following directions:

- introduction of the register of social guarantees in the "Road map" for improving the system of social guarantees, consolidation of social benefit systems, determination of the status and level of social protection systems;
- reforming the wage fund, temporary unemployment insurance, bringing the social insurance of employees into line with international norms in complex measures for labor market reform;

- expansion of the private sector in the field, provision of affordable medicines to the population, introduction of mandatory medical insurance mechanisms in the "Roadmap" for further development of health care;

Today, fundamental reforms in social policy, changes in the economic sphere, beautification and beautification of our cities and villages, the prosperity of our people's lifestyle and the increase in the standard of living prove how correct these principles are. The President said, "We will continue to attach great importance to regularly improving the income and living standards of our population. All of you are well aware that a unique new system of solving social problems has been created in our country. "Iron notebook", "women's notebook", "youth notebook", "love notebook", ""mahallabay" working methods are introduced for this purpose. Major programs adopted within the framework of reforms serve to improve the social environment in our society and increase the well-being of the population".

The processes of implementing fundamental changes in the social policy of our country aimed at improving the human lifestyle, reforming the state and society, and fully liberalizing the economy are preparing the ground for the realization of the principles of national development. According to our scientists, "Social justice is an important social reality related to ensuring people's well-being, honoring their rights and dignity, and raising a person in all aspects. Social justice is an idea that has been developing and improving for centuries and embodies the most important values for humanity. To date, the phenomenon of social justice has taken its perfect form in the construction of civil society"<sup>4</sup>.

Full provision of the rights, interests and needs of our compatriots, which they have been dreaming of for years, shows how high the level of social stability and development of the society is. At the same time, in this process, in the course of its modern democratic development, the participation of our country in the world community and international structures became one of the priorities of building a humane society in accordance with universal principles.

Scientists say, "Evaluation of human being as the highest value in the center of reforms is in line with the strategic tasks of our country. In particular, the essence of all changes in this regard is related to raising the dignity of a person. However, the society formed on the basis of these values, in essence, corresponds to international requirements, the principles of the priority of universal values, and creates an opportunity for their manifestation at the national level. At the same time, it represents the common goals and objectives of all nationalities and peoples living in our country, every person, representatives of different strata"<sup>5</sup>.

It is appropriate to consider the following measures in the organization of work on the improvement of modern methods in the implementation of social reforms in Uzbekistan:

- the wide implementation of innovative technologies in areas that serve to improve the lifestyle of the population, such as education, health care, employment, housing and communal services, are important directions of social policy;
- to fully ensure human interests, freedom, needs and well-being, to strengthen the position of each person in society, and to further increase the responsibility of state management bodies in raising his status as a supreme value;
- political and legal guarantees of ensuring the priority of human interests and life well-being, ensuring the full implementation of laws and regulations adopted in the field of social protection of the population;
- to fundamentally reform society, to increase the role of civil society institutions in economic development and liberalization of social life, despite the fact that there are signs of a pandemic and financial and economic crisis in the world;
- harmonization of social reforms with international requirements and the principles of the priority of universal values in raising the dignity of a person and developing measures for their manifestation at the national level.

In conclusion, it should be noted that as a result of these reforms, drastic changes and progress have been observed in social and political spheres in our country. Full provision of the social interests of the individual in the society becomes a life-and-death task, and ensuring a high level of human dignity and social status is an important humanitarian principle. Social and political reforms play an important role in ensuring human rights and interests in society. The benefit and support that social policy gives to a person is an important feature, it raises the status of a person in society and creates hope and hope for the future in citizens.

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